Guiding Questions
Helpful questions to encourage discussion and activities related to Kumukahi videos

Specific questions
1. Where is Papahānaumokuākea located? How many islands are there? How far away is the farthest one?
2. What does ‘Anakala Kekuewa mean when he says Papahānaumokuākea is “a place where nature rules”? Why do you think there are no people living on those islands?
3. If someone were to ask how many islands are in Hawai‘i, how would you answer?
4. What are some differences between the main Hawaiian Islands and the islands of Papahānaumokuākea? Why is Papahānaumokuākea called “kupuna islands”?
5. Garbage dumped into the ocean travels by currents until it reaches the reefs in Papahānaumokuākea. Does this have an effect on the main Hawaiian Islands? Is it okay if reefs are endangered if they are far away from where most people live?
6. If you could sail to Papahānaumokuākea, would you want to visit the closer islands like Nihoa and Mokumanamana, or the ones at the end of the chain? Why?

General questions
• What does this video teach us about Hawaiian knowledge and its relevance today?
• How does this video relate to other aspects of Hawaiian culture you’ve learned or experienced?
• How can we keep these cultural practices alive today and in future generations?