Guiding Questions
Helpful questions to encourage discussion and activities related to Kumukahi videos

Specific questions
1. What does makaʻāinana mean?
2. What are examples of work makaʻāinana would do?
3. Would you and your family members be considered makaʻāinana? Explain why or why not.
4. How is daily living different for makaʻāinana compared with aliʻi, or rulers?
5. If there were more leaders than workers, what would happen?
6. Why are makaʻāinana important?
7. How do we continue to benefit from the makaʻāinana of the past?
8. If you could choose a favorite makaʻāinana task or responsibility, what would it be? How would you create abundance like a makaʻāinana?

General questions
• What does this video teach us about Hawaiian knowledge and its relevance today?
• How does this video relate to other aspects of Hawaiian culture you’ve learned or experienced?
• How can we keep these cultural practices alive today and in future generations?